

**DIRECTORATE OF DISTANCE EDUCATION
NALSAR UNIVERSITY OF LAW, HYDERABAD**

Post-Graduate Diploma in Animal Protection Laws (Batch 2020– 2021)

Take Home – Annual Examination (June, 2021)

Paper I – 1.1. Animal Welfare Issues: Facts and Reality

TOTAL MARKS: 100

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- a) Read the instructions for Take Home Examination carefully and adhere to the same.
 - b) *Please mention your name, ID No., subject name and total number of pages on the Answer Sheet.*
 - c) *Clearly indicate the question numbers while answering them.*
 - d) *Answer any four questions and each question carries 25 marks.*
 - e) *The answer for the 25 marks question should be written in 1200 - 1500 words and for the 10 marks / 15 marks question it should be 800 – 1000 words.*
 - f) *All the candidates are required to submit only word / Pdf files containing the typed answers.*
 - g) *All papers will be uploaded on Turn-it-in for plagiarism check. Any paper with more than 15% similarity will be considered to be plagiarized attracting necessary action by the University.*
 - h) *Since this is a take home exam, we expect your answers to be analytical rather than straight answers.*
 - i) Copying from any source including from other students is strictly prohibited. Plagiarism is considered as a serious academic mis-conduct and the University will take action as it deems fit.
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1. What is meant by five freedoms? Where do its origins lie? Give 3 animal cases that has impacted you in your life and assess them based on the five freedoms.
2. How do you define and assess animal welfare? Please assess the welfare of animals in the following scenarios:
 - a. Hens in a battery cage farm
 - b. Male buffalo calves in dairy
 - c. Rhesus macaque in an enclosed space with other monkeys in a research center
 - d. New-born puppy with a healthy mother dog on the street
 - e. An elephant with an amputated leg in an elephant sanctuary
3. What is meant by Legislation and what are the different types of legislation? Can you give 3 example of delegated legislations which have been for the welfare of animals?

4. (a) Write a letter to the Prime Minister of India highlighting the need for strengthening animal protection laws in India and 5 ways you want to go about doing that. **(15 marks)**

(b) Write a letter to the Minister of Health, Family Welfare on investing in non – animal methodologies. Highlight 5 ways in which science could benefit with the 3R approaches. **(10marks)**
5. There is a recent media article which has stated, “Dog Menace Increased by 70% in Delhi”. Please provide your detailed inputs to the government and the media agency on how companion animal population can be managed keeping in mind animal welfare measure.